1. What is ORM?

ORM(Object-relational mapping): a programming technique for converting data in Relational DB into virtual object in programming language

1. Major ORMs
2. For C# and .Net

Entity framework, Dapper(Micro-ORM), NHibernate(.Net version of Hibernate), LINQ

1. For Java

Hibernate

1. Difference between JPA and Hibernate

JPA is the Specification, Hibernate is the implementation